

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND
CONFLICT STUDIES

PACS 412: DYNAMICS OF TERRORISM

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: MONDAY [14.30-16.30 P.M]

DATE: 11/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

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Instructions: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following as used in terrorism and terror activities concepts **(4 marks).**
 - i) Terrorism
 - ii) security
 - iii) Radicalisation
 - iv) cyber terrorism
- b) Using a well illustrate diagram illustrate the cycle of terrorism. **(8 marks).**
- c) Highlight 5 constants themes in various definition of terrorist. **(10 marks).**
- d) Discuss five deadliest terrorist group and their countries of dominance. **(8 marks).**

QUESTION TWO

- a) A humanitarian Company X experiencing frequent loss as a result of unpredictable terrorist attacks, As peace expert, Discuss five policies and it rationale that are critical to counter terrorism attacks in that organization . **(10 marks).**
- b) Elaborate challenges in fighting cyber terrorism is complex **(10 marks).**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Women involvement in crime continues to challenge security system due to their feminism nature. Discuss the strategic roles played by women in increasing acts of terrorism globally **(10 marks)**
- b) Outline five reasons that predispose youth to join terror groups. **(5marks).**
- c) Highlight the terrorism preventive measures that a non-governmental organization on a peace mission can adopt in addressing terrorism issues. **(5marks).**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Elucidate characteristics for an exterimist individuals **(10 marks).**
- b) Discuss characteristics of both the Old and New terrorism **(10 marks).**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) The Republic of Kenya’s unique social, cultural, religious, political, psychological, and economic aspects favour emergence of diverse general of terrorists. The convergence of these negative factors require an equally diverse counter-terrorism strategy. Ordinarily, a diverse strategy identifies threats posed by terrorists based on typologies or generic profiles of terrorists. Discuss aspect of the strategy focusing counter terrorist’s groups in kenya. **(10marks)**
- b) Discuss the short and long term motivational factors on joining terrorism acts **(10 marks)**

