

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 212: PSYCHOLOGY OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOUR

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WEDNESDAY [8.30AM -10.30AM] DATE: 14/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

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QUESTION ONE

(a) Define the following terms and concepts as applied in the psychology of criminal conduct: -

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Heteremons | (2 marks) |
| (ii) Criminology | (2 marks) |
| (iii) Negative reinforcement | (2 marks) |
| (iv) Crime | (2 marks) |
| (v) Psychology | (2 marks) |

(b) Discuss psychodynamics theorists view of criminal conduct. (10 marks)

(c) Explain five techniques used to eradicate crime in the society. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

(a) Using examples discuss five types of offenders. (10 marks)

(b) According to A. Bandura, how is criminal behavior acquired. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

(a) Using examples, explain five causes of crime. (10 marks)

(b) Discuss how cognition can lead to crime. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

(a) Discuss Kohlberg's moral development theory in relation to criminal behavior. (10 marks)

(b) Explain how families can protect their children from developing criminal conduct. (10 marks)