

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES

**PACS 324: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN PEACE AND
CONFLICT STUDIES**

STREAM: BA

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WEDNESDAY [11.30-1.30 P.M]

DATE: 17/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

QUESTION ONE

(a) Explain the following concepts using examples

(i) Gender equality

(4Mks)

(ii) Poverty

(4Mks)

(b) Discuss the impact of globalization on healthcare with special reference to Kenya

(12Mks)

(c) Examine the consequences of drug use and abuse among youth of Kenya

(10Mks)

QUESTION TWO

(a) Discuss global general principles embraced by states on people with disabilities

(10Mks)

(b) Examine common barriers to full participation by people with disabilities

(10Mks)

QUESTION THREE

(a) Define the concept Gender based violence using examples

(2Mks)

(b) Determine factors contributing to prevalent Gender based violence in Kenya

(8Mks)

(c) Examine the consequences of gender based violence in societies

(10Mks)

QUESTION FOUR

(a) Explain in detail the concept leadership

(5Mks)

(b) Determine why and how the following ethics are critical in leadership roles

(i) Accountability and transparency

(5Mks)

(ii) Respect for laws

(5Mks)

(iii) Compassion

(5Mks)

Question Five

(a) Explain using relevant examples the concept climate change

(3Mks)

(b) Examine the causes of climate change

(7Mks)

(c) Examine possible measures the Kenya government should put in place to address current poverty

(10Mks)

