

LAIKIPIA



LING 813

UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

EXAMINATION FOR MASTERS IN ENGLISH AND  
APPLIED LINGUISTICS

LING 813: GENERATIVE SYNTAX

***STREAM: R***

***TIME: 3 HRS***

***DAY: TUESDAY (8.30-11.30AM)***

***DATE: 19/12/23***

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**



**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

**QUESTION ONE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Make an X-BAR representation of the following sentence.  
Thomas bought oranges in town yesterday. (8 marks)
- b) From the above identify and explain the heads, complements and adjuncts (8 marks)
- c) Explain Tense as the head of a sentence in X-bar syntax (4 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

For each of the following sentences indicate the Structural Description and the Structural Change in the context of transformational grammar.

- a) Who saw Tom? (4 marks)
- b) He was sent, wasn't he? (6 marks)
- c) Was the house not built by Joseph? (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Identify three differences between phrase structure grammar and transformational generative grammar (6 marks)
- b) Discuss recursion by use of two phrases (6 marks)
- c) Discuss embedding of sentences with the aid of at least two examples (8 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe wh- fronting as a last cyclic rule and as successive cyclic rule with appropriate illustrations. (12 marks)
- b) Describe EQUI NP deletion (4 marks)
- c) Explain the grammar of the following sentence in terms of Binding Principles.  
She said that she/ herself was late. (4 marks)